## Planets and Their Gravity

The strength of gravity changes with the mass of a planet or thing. Use the clues given to help match the planets and Earth's moon to their gravity and put them in order from the Sun (Earth and Moon are together at three).

| Gravities <br> to choose <br> from | $11.2 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$ | $3.71 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$ | $3.7 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$ | $1.6 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$ | $8.9 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$ | $10.4 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$ | $9.8 / \mathrm{m}^{2} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$ | $24.8 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Clue 1: The smallest and lightest planet has the smallest gravity but Earth's moon is even smaller and lighter than that!
Clue 2: The biggest planet has the biggest gravity.
Clue 3: The gravity on Mars is very similar to Mercury.
Clue 4: Although being very large, Uranus is made from gas so its mass is smaller than you would expect. Amazingly, its gravity is less than that of Earth and Venus.
Clue 5: Even though Neptune is smaller than Saturn, it has a greater mass because of the gases that make it.
Use this table to make notes. Then, use your knowledge of the planets in our Solar System to label the planets on the next sheet in the correct order. Add the correct gravity to each label.

| Name | Earth | The Moon | Mercury | Jupiter | Mars | Uranus | Venus | Neptune | Saturn |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Distance <br> from centre <br> of planet <br> to edge <br> (radius) | 6371 km | 1737 km | 2440 km | 69911 km | 3390 km | 25362 km | 6052 km | 24622 km | 58232 km |
| Gravity | $9.8 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Order | 3 | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Planets and Their Gravity

Label these planets with their name and gravity.


## Planets and Their Gravity Answers

In order from the Sun:

| Name | Mercury | Venus | Earth | The Moon | Mars | Jupiter | Saturn | Uranus | Neptune |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Gravity | $3.7 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$ | $8.9 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$ | $9.8 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$ | $1.6 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$ | $3.71 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$ | $24.8 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$ | $10.4 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$ | $8.7 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$ | $11.2 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$ |
| Order | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |

